

LESSON 1	定期考査用問題	年 組 番	/30 点

次の英文を読んで後の問いに答えなさい。

- 1 Look at the picture above. It looks like a delicious hamburger. Actually, the meat in the bun is not real. It is made (①) soybeans.
- 2 In recent years, many companies have been competing to develop substitutes for meats such (②) beef, pork, and chicken. (A), the meat substitutes now taste quite real.
- 3 ③[various reasons / people / why / choose / there / meat substitutes / are]. Some want them for health reasons. Others want them for ideological reasons.
- 4 Another reason is to protect the environment. Livestock farming generates large amounts of greenhouse gases. ④By choosing meat substitutes, people hope to reduce livestock numbers and cut greenhouse gas emissions.
- 5 Meat substitutes are also good for food security. (⑤) 2050, the world's population will reach 10 billion. Meat substitutes will help to feed these people.
- 6 (⑥) present, switching from real meat to meat substitutes is not easy. Some of them contain a lot of salt and additives, so they are not necessarily healthier than real meat. (B), manufacturing costs are high, so meat substitutes are expensive. These problems, (C), may be solved (⑦) the near future.

1. 空所①②⑤⑥⑦に入る語を選択肢から選びなさい。ただし、文頭の語は大文字で始めること。[各 2 点]

① _____ ② _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

[at / in / as / by / from]

2. 空所 A～C に入る語(句)を選択肢から選びなさい。ただし、文頭の語は大文字で始めること。[各 3 点]

A _____ B _____ C _____

[moreover / however / as a result]

3. 日本語を参考に、③の[]内の語句を適当な順に並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭の語は大文字で始めること。[6 点]

「人々が代替肉を選ぶのにはさまざまな理由があります」

_____.

4. 下線部④について、そうすることによって人々は何を期待しているのか。日本語で答えなさい。[5 点]

_____.

<解答>

1. ① from ② as ⑤ By ⑥ At ⑦ in
2. A. As a result B. Moreover C. however
3. There are various reasons why people choose meat substitutes.
4. 家畜の数を減少させ，温室効果ガスの排出を削減することを期待している。