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## 文法学習用テキスト

Now Printing

改訂版 *EARTHRISE English Grammar in 33 Stages*

(33 アースライズ英文法)

改訂版 *EARTHRISE English Grammar in 26 Stages*

(26 アースライズ英文法)

改訂版 *EARTHRISE English Grammar in 22 Stages*

(22 アースライズ英文法)

生徒用別冊解答編付／教授用資料完備／数研テストマスター完備

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### ◆QR コードから以下の活動が可能！

例文の音声再生／〈数研発音マスター〉でスピーキング練習／参考書の一部コラムの参照

### ◆チャート×ラボから授業用板書スライドデータ (PowerPoint／Google スライド),

Google フォーム／Microsoft Forms テストデータ (レディメイドタイプ) がご利用いただけます。

本課 (『33 アースライズ英文法』)

※以下は改訂版のサンプルです。

**LESSON 7 助動詞 (1)**

1-1 can (過去形: could)

01. Ryo can run 50 meters in seven seconds.  
02. Can I take a photo of the map with my smartphone? — Sure.  
03. It can be quite hot even in November.

1. 能力・可能 (〜できる) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can I walk to the museum from here? — Sure. It's only five minutes from here. (可能)  
● Can I be able to do (〜できる) ● はの助動詞といふよりも、または完了形で、  
You **will be able to** order the book online in two weeks. (will can)  
2. 許可 (〜してもよい) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can I borrow your dictionary? — Sure. (許可) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can you go? (〜していただけますか) ● 許可 (〜していただけますか) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can you go? (〜していただけますか) ● 許可 (〜していただけますか) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
3. 可能性 (〜かもしれない) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can it be raining? (〜かもしれない) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can it be raining? (〜かもしれない) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)  
● Can it be raining? (〜かもしれない) ● 否定形 cannot (can't) (we can not)

1-2 may (過去形: might)

04. May I ask you a question? — Sure.  
05. It may be hot tomorrow.

1. 許可 (〜してもよい) ● 否定形 may not (〜してはいけません)  
● May I ask you a question? — Sure. (許可) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 may not (〜してはいけません)  
● May I ask you a question? — Sure. (許可) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 may not (〜してはいけません)  
● May I ask you a question? — Sure. (許可) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 may not (〜してはいけません)

1-3 must (過去形: had to)

06. All passengers must wear seat belts.  
07. John came here on an overnight bus, so he must have been tired.

1. 義務 (〜しなければならない) ● 否定形 must not (mustn't) (〜してはいけません)  
● All passengers must wear seat belts. (義務) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 must not (mustn't) (〜してはいけません)  
● All passengers must wear seat belts. (義務) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 must not (mustn't) (〜してはいけません)  
● All passengers must wear seat belts. (義務) ● 禁止 (〜してはいけません) ● 否定形 must not (mustn't) (〜してはいけません)

**EXERCISES**

1 Complete the sentences. Use **can**, **can't**, or **be able to** in the correct form. (1-3)

1) My father worked in Brazil for three years, so he ( ) speak Portuguese.  
2) ( ) I get out of bed now? — No, you ( ). You still have a slight fever.  
3) I can't see you tomorrow, but I will ( ) see you on Friday.  
4) ( ) the news be true?  
5) The fire quickly spread, but it ( ) have been contained.

2 Choose the better option.

1) This is the end of the interview.  
2) Daiki was studying late last night.  
3) It's getting dark. We can / must go home now.  
4) You've been walking all day, so you must / can't be tired.  
5) This museum is free. You must / can't pay anything.

3 Correct the underlined parts if necessary. Draw a circle "O" if it's correct.

1) Who is that boy with Ellen? — I'm not sure. He may be her brother.  
2) Peter can't be lying. He's an honest person.  
3) My flight was delayed, so I must change my plan. I couldn't visit my uncle.  
4) Professor Smith may hand in the paper tomorrow?

**EXERCISES では、基礎の文法の確認 → OUTPUT につながる表現問題の 2 段階での演習が可能。**

**Practical Training!**

1 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the verbs in the box in the correct form.

1) be meet  
Taku and I are good friends for a long time. We first met at elementary school.

2) find hurry leave walk  
Yesterday when I was home from school, I found that I didn't have my smartphone with me. I thought I left it in my classroom. I hurry back to school. It was on my desk.

3) be look not meet visit  
I looked at my grandparents in Nagano this summer. I met them since I was ten, so I'm very excited. They are surprised when they see me. I will much more grow-up now.

2 Complete the passage by putting the verbs in the correct form.

Communication 1 ( ) (change) a lot over the past 150 years. Before that, sending letters and telegrams ( ) (be) the only way to communicate. The invention of the telephone ( ) (make) communication much easier and faster. Today, more and more people ( ) (use) their own smartphones. Look around you: how many people ( ) (use) a smartphone right now? If you have one, you can send a message to friends and family members around the world within seconds. You can even enjoy video chats with them. You will never ( ) (feel) lonely even if you are alone at home. In fact, smartphones are very common, so traditional types of communication like letters, telegrams, and even phone calls ( ) (become) unpopular.

3 Complete the dialog. Use the verbs in the correct form.

Daiki: What ( ) you ( ) do next weekend?  
Sarah: Well, I'm not sure. I ( ) (not/decide) yet. How about you?  
Daiki: I ( ) (play) in the school band on Saturday. We ( ) (have) a concert.  
Sarah: Oh, are you? What instrument ( ) you ( ) play?  
Daiki: I play the trumpet. I ( ) (play) the trumpet for four years. Do you want to come to our concert?  
Sarah: Thanks, but I think I ( ) (stay) home on Saturday. I want to study Japanese. I ( ) (take) a test this Sunday.  
Daiki: Well, okay. So, do you want to do something with me next Sunday instead?  
Sarah: What could we do?  
Daiki: How about going to Yokohama? We can visit Chinatown if you ( ) (want).  
Sarah: That ( ) (sound) nice. I ( ) (never/be) there. I ( ) (could) get something for my Mom's birthday there.

4 Write your answer to this question in two or three sentences.

Do you belong to a club? If yes, what do you do in it? If not, what do you usually do after school?

5 Listen to the dialog and choose the right picture.

a. b.

本課数レッスンに 1 回、大学入試や資格・検定試験を意識した演習問題のページをご用意。

## 4 技能演習 Practical Training! (『33 アースライズ英文法』)

参考書・準拠教材

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