

✓ CHECK

入試頻出問題の確認

次の()から適当なものを選びなさい。

- ❶ She (resembles/is resembling) her mother in appearance.
- ❷ If it (is/will be/were) fine tomorrow, I'll go shopping downtown.
- ❸ My sister (leaves/left/had left) for work an hour ago.
- ❹ The phone rang when I (have taken/taking/was taking) a shower.
- ❺ I (am living/live/have lived) in Osaka since I was born.
- ❻ When I got to the classroom, the lesson (already begins/has already begun/had already begun).

❶ 進行形にできない動詞 → have「もっている」、know「知っている」、resemble「似ている」、belong to「～に属している」、like「～が好きである」など状態を表す動詞。

❷ 条件・時を表す副詞節の中の時制 → 未来の内容でも現在形 → If「もし～ならば」は条件を表す接続詞。

❸ 過去形と過去を表す語句 → an hour ago は過去を表す語句なので、動詞も過去形のものを選ぶ。

❹ 過去進行形 → 「～しているところだった」と過去に進行中の動作を表す。

❺ 現在完了形(have+過去分詞) → 「(現在までずっと)～し続けている」という(継続)の意味を表す。他に「(今までに)～したことがある」という(経験)、「(ちょうど)～したところだ、～してしまった」という(完了・結果)の意味がある。

❻ 過去完了形(had+過去分詞) → 過去のある時点を基準として、それまでの動作の完了・経験・状態の継続や過去よりも以前のことを表す。

【答】 ❶ resembles ❷ is ❸ left ❹ was taking ❺ have lived ❻ had already begun

A 次の各文の空所に入る最も適当なものを1つずつ選びなさい。

1. When () her last?
① have you seen ② did you see ③ had you seen ④ will you see (神奈川工科大)
2. "Hurry up, Junko. The bus () here in a few minutes."
① come ② will ③ was ④ will be (湘南工科大 改)
3. Surely, the train () the station; there is nobody on the platform.
① has left ② leaves ③ has started ④ starting (関西学院大)
4. I don't know if he () tomorrow or not.
① go ② will go ③ won't go ④ has gone (湘南工科大 改)

5. On Friday nights I usually () some money from the bank and then go to the supermarket.
① withdrew ② withdraw ③ am withdrawing ④ shall withdraw (國學院大)
6. We () dinner when she came to see me.
① have ② are having ③ were having ④ having had (駒澤大)
7. I () in Australia for five years when I was a child.
① was ② will be ③ am staying ④ have been (駒澤大)
8. I () to Thailand, though my sister went there two years ago.
① ever have gone ② have never been
③ have never went ④ ever have been (獨協大)
9. He told me that he () the accident the day before.
① saw ② had seen ③ came across ④ had (岩手医科大)
10. You are late. We () for you for an hour.
① waited ② had waited
③ have been waited ④ have been waiting (広島工業大)
11. My daughter is out now. Please wait here until she () back.
① will come ② is coming ③ comes ④ will be coming (麻布大 改)
12. I went back to the store, but someone () that camera.
① had bought ② has bought ③ was bought ④ bought (愛知淑徳大)
13. By next week you () the package.
① will have received ② receiving ③ received ④ have received (南山大)
14. "Have you ever eaten snails?" "Yes, I () some at Mary's party last week."
① eat ② ate ③ have eaten ④ had eaten (杏林大)
15. Ben () Japanese archery for five years before he came to Japan.
① had been practicing ② has been practicing
③ is practicing ④ practicing (近畿大)

B 次の各文の下線部には誤っている箇所が1つずつある。その番号を指摘し、正しい形に直しなさい。

16. When I was in college, I was belonging to the tennis club. (札幌大)
17. I don't think the situation had changed much since I came to this town. (青山学院大)
18. I had just finished my breakfast when the telephone has rung. (明海大)
19. When I first met Yoko, she has been working for this hospital for fifteen years. (埼玉医科大)
20. He will write to me as soon as he will return to his country. (明海大)

C 次の日本語の意味を表すように()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

21. 兄はもう10年以上海外に行っている。
(since / ten / passed / than / years / more / have) my brother went abroad. (日本大)
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22. お天気になりそうな様子です。
It looks as if (clear / going / is / to / up / it). (帝京大)
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23. あす雨が降らなければ、海へ行くつもりです。
Tomorrow we (are / beach / going / it / rains / the / to / unless). (金沢工業大)
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24. デビッドは宿題をしている間に眠ってしまった。
David (he / doing / while / was / homework / his / fell asleep). (高崎経済大 改)
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25. 先日なくしたと言っていた本は見つかりましたか。
(the book / the / you found / you said / you had lost / have / other) day? (東海大 改)
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